## REFERRING TO A READING

Yci UfY hci gYYl UWhei chUh]cbg Zcf h\YYl Ua, Vi hmci UfY fYei]fYX hca U\_Y fYZYfYbWrghch\YhYl h I g]b[k Y``-W\cgYb, Vf]YZei chUh]cbg hca U\_Y XYhU]`YX fYZYfYbWrghc UhYl hWbb VY YZZYVM]j Y, \ck Yj Yf.

 $FYa Ya VYf hc Yl d`U]b UbX X]gW gg h\ Y g][b]Z]VWbW cZUei chUh]cb k \] Y Ybgi f]b[h\Uhh\ Y UbX ]gbchW\Ub[YX]b Ubmk Um$ 

## PARAPHRASING:

- Hc Uj c]X YI Wrgg]j Y ei ch]b[, gi a a Uf]nY `cb[YfdUggU[Yg]b mci f ck b k cfXg.
- FYa Ya VYf hc a Ybh]cb h\Y Ui h\cf.
- cf Yl Ua d`Yg,



## **USING QUOTATIONS:**

E G L H E I E A ACADE IC KI CE E. DA D CD EGE

- I gY U Wca a U UZhYf h\Y j YfV, Zc``ck YX VmU VWd]hU``YhhYf:

  - K \Yb h\Y bUffUmcf hU\_gmc Ubch\Yf VcmUVci hh\Y ]bV]XYbh,\Y ,ç hX]Xb'h\i fh
  - H\Y a ccX cZh\Y ghcfmXUf\_Ybgk \Yb h\Y g\Yf]ZZ